



## *Level of Service/Risk, Need, Responsivity (LS/RNR)*

**Type of outcomes predicted:**

General recidivism

**Training available:**

Yes

**Service population:**

Adults – General

**Cost:**

\$240 for the complete kit

**Time to complete:**

40 – 120 minutes

**Number of items:**

43

**Interview required?**

Yes

**Included domains:**

Personality/attitudes

Criminal history

Substance use

Family

Employment/education

Relationships

Antisocial

Recreation

**Year developed:**

2008

**Developer:**

Don Andrews, James Bonta,  
Stephen Wormith

**Proprietary?**

Yes

**Related tools:**

LS/CMI

The **Public Safety Risk Assessment Clearinghouse** is a one-stop resource that provides practitioners and policymakers with up-to-date and objective information about risk assessment as well as training and technical assistance on its use.

For more information, please visit: <https://psrac.bja.ojp.gov/>